## Consolidated Financial Report <br> (UNAUDITED)

# First Quarter and Three Months Ended 

## September 30, 2017

California First National Bancorp, a California corporation (the "Company"), is a bank holding company headquartered in Orange County, California with a bank subsidiary, California First National Bank ("CalFirst Bank" or the "Bank") and a leasing subsidiary, California First Leasing Corporation ("CalFirst Leasing"). The primary business of the Company is secured financing provided through leasing and financing capital assets, commercial loans acquired through participation in the syndicated commercial loan market, by providing nonrecourse loans to third parties secured by leases and equipment, and direct commercial loans. The Bank, responsible for substantially all lease and loan origination, gathers deposits through posting rates on the Internet and conducts all banking and other operations from one central location.

This financial report contains forward-looking statements which involve management assumptions, risks and uncertainties. The statements in this report that are not strictly historical in nature constitute "forward-looking statements." Such statements include, but are not limited to, beliefs regarding the impact of regulatory prohibitions on commercial loan activities, the adequacy of reserves for credit losses, future liquidity requirements and risks related to changes in interest rates and security markets. Such forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that could cause actual results to be different from the results expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Consequently, if such management assumptions prove to be incorrect or such risks or uncertainties materialize, the Company's actual results could differ materially from the results forecast in the forward-looking statements. All forward-looking statements are qualified in their entirety by this cautionary statement, and the Company undertakes no obligation to revise or update this release to reflect events or circumstances arising after the date hereof.

## CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(in thousands, except for share amounts)

|  | September 30, 2017 |  | June 30, 2017 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (Unaudited) |  |  |  |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and due from banks | \$ | 63,240 | \$ | 96,055 |
| Securities available-for-sale |  | 101,588 |  | 95,509 |
| Investments |  | 4,280 |  | 4,281 |
| Receivables |  | 1,199 |  | 840 |
| Property acquired for transactions in process |  | 24,886 |  | 17,101 |
| Loans held for sale |  | 25,470 |  |  |
| Leases and loans: |  |  |  |  |
| Net investment in leases |  | 187,012 |  | 192,741 |
| Commercial loans |  | 224,151 |  | 311,213 |
| Allowance for credit losses |  | $(6,619)$ |  | $(7,147)$ |
| Net investment in leases and loans |  | 404,544 |  | 496,807 |
| Net property on operating leases |  | 2,178 |  | 2,319 |
| Income taxes receivable |  | 991 |  | 1,088 |
| Other assets |  | 1,029 |  | 1,306 |
| Discounted lease rentals assigned to lenders |  | 111 |  | 279 |
| Total Assets | \$ | 629,516 | \$ | 715,585 |
| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY |  |  |  |  |
| Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Demand and savings deposits | \$ | 82,348 | \$ | 90,867 |
| Time certificates of deposit |  | 295,588 |  | 377,767 |
| Short-term borrowings |  | 40,000 |  | 40,000 |
| Accounts payable |  | 1,274 |  | 1,087 |
| Accrued liabilities |  | 2,463 |  | 2,536 |
| Lease deposits |  | 1,588 |  | 1,346 |
| Non-recourse debt |  | 111 |  | 279 |
| Deferred income taxes, net |  | 7,305 |  | 5,569 |
| Total Liabilities |  | 430,677 |  | 519,451 |
| Commitments and contingencies |  | - |  |  |
| Stockholders' equity: |  |  |  |  |
| Preferred stock; 2,500,000 shares authorized; none issued |  | - |  |  |
| Common stock; $\$ .01$ par value; 20,000,000 shares authorized; 10,284,139 (September 2017) and 10,283,807 (June 2017) issued and outstanding |  | 103 |  | 103 |
| Additional paid in capital |  | 2,314 |  | 2,309 |
| Retained earnings |  | 196,023 |  | 193,728 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income, net of tax |  | 399 |  | (6) |
| Total Stockholders' Equity |  | 198,839 |  | 196,134 |
| Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity | \$ | 629,516 | \$ | 715,585 |


| CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EARNINGS (UNAUDITED) | Three Months Ended September 30, |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2017 | 2016 |  |
|  | (thousands, except |  | share |
| Finance and loan income | 5,442 | \$ | 6,583 |
| Investment interest income | 789 |  | 661 |
| Total interest income | 6,231 |  | 7,244 |
| Interest expense |  |  |  |
| Deposits | 1,129 |  | 1,895 |
| Borrowings | 117 |  | 43 |
| Net interest income | 4,985 |  | 5,306 |
| Provision for credit losses | (500) |  | 300 |
| Net interest income after provision for credit losses | 5,485 |  | 5,006 |
| Non-interest income |  |  |  |
| Operating and sales-type lease income | 606 |  | 584 |
| Gain on sale of leases, loans and leased property | 261 |  | 234 |
| Other fee income | 83 |  | 97 |
| Total non-interest income | 950 |  | 915 |
| Non-interest expenses |  |  |  |
| Compensation and employee benefits | 1,806 |  | 1,887 |
| Occupancy | 172 |  | 174 |
| Professional and IT services | 276 |  | 288 |
| FDIC and regulatory fees | 98 |  | 154 |
| Other general and administrative | 221 |  | 182 |
| Total non-interest expenses | 2,573 |  | 2,685 |
| Earnings before income taxes | 3,862 |  | 3,236 |
| Income taxes | 1,567 |  | 1,278 |
| Net earnings | \$ 2,295 | \$ | 1,958 |
| Earnings per common share | \$ 0.22 | \$ | 0.19 |
| Average common shares outstanding | 10,284,182 |  | 79,807 |


| (UNAUDITED) (in thousands) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net earnings | \$ | 2,295 | \$ | 1,958 |
| Other comprehensive loss: |  |  |  |  |
| Unrealized gains/(losses) on securities available-for-sale |  | 681 |  | (331) |
| Tax effect |  | (276) |  | 131 |
| Total other comprehensive income / (loss) |  | 405 |  | (200) |
| Total comprehensive income | \$ | 2,700 | \$ | 1,758 |

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

(UNAUDITED)
(in thousands, except share amounts)

| (in thousands, except share amounts) | Shares | Amount |  | Additional Paid in Capital |  | Retained Earnings |  | Other <br> Comprehensive Income |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Three months ended September 30, 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance, June 30, 2017 | 10,283,807 | \$ | 103 | \$ | 2,309 | \$ | 193,728 | \$ | (6) | \$ | 196,134 |
| Net earnings |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,295 |  |  |  | 2,295 |
| Other comprehensive income | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 405 |  | 405 |
| Shares issued - stock options exercised | 332 |  | - |  | 5 |  | - |  | - |  | 5 |
| Balance, September 30, 2017 | 10,284,139 | \$ | 103 | \$ | 2,314 | \$ | 196,023 | \$ | 399 | \$ | 198,839 |

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## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

(in thousands)

|  | Three Months Ended September 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2017 |  | 2016 |  |
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES: |  |  |  |  |
| Net Earnings | \$ | 2,295 | \$ | 1,958 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net earnings to cash flows provided by (used for) operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Provision for credit losses |  | (500) |  | 300 |
| Depreciation and net accretion |  | (140) |  | (12) |
| Gain on sale of loans held for sale |  | (154) |  |  |
| Proceeds from sales of loans held for sale |  | 34,057 |  |  |
| Gain on sale of leased property and sales-type lease income |  | (228) |  | (46) |
| Deferred income taxes, including income taxes payable |  | 1,462 |  | (207) |
| Decrease in income taxes receivable |  | 97 |  | 70 |
| Net decrease in accounts payable and accrued liabilities |  | (73) |  | $(1,335)$ |
| Other, net |  | (100) |  | (557) |
| Net cash provided by operating activities |  | 36,716 |  | 171 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES: |  |  |  |  |
| Investment in leases, loans and transactions in process |  | $(30,513)$ |  | $(78,686)$ |
| Payments received on lease receivables and loans |  | 56,266 |  | 70,115 |
| Proceeds from sales of leased property and sales-type leases |  | 613 |  | 1,100 |
| Proceeds from sales and assignments of leases |  |  |  | 4,469 |
| Purchase of investment securities |  | $(6,821)$ |  | - |
| Pay down on investment securities |  | 1,367 |  | 1,773 |
| Net decrease in other assets |  | 250 |  | 100 |
| Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities |  | 21,162 |  | $(1,129)$ |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES: |  |  |  |  |
| Net decrease in time certificates of deposit |  | $(82,179)$ |  | $(3,538)$ |
| Net (decrease) increase in demand and savings deposits |  | $(8,519)$ |  | 71 |
| Proceeds from exercise of stock options |  | 5 |  | - |
| Net cash used for financing activities |  | $(90,693)$ |  | $(3,467)$ |
| NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS |  | $(32,815)$ |  | $(4,425)$ |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD |  | 96,055 |  | 105,094 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD | \$ | 63,240 | \$ | 100,669 |
| SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURES OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION |  |  |  |  |
| Decrease in lease rentals assigned to lenders and related non-recourse debt | \$ | (167) | \$ | $(1,415)$ |
| Estimated residual values recorded on leases | \$ | (52) | \$ | (36) |
| Interest paid on deposits and borrowed funds | \$ | 1,299 | \$ | 1,965 |
| Income taxes paid | \$ | 9 | \$ | 1,414 |
| Transfers from loans held for investment to loans held for sale | \$ | 59,398 | \$ |  |

## DISCUSSION OF RESULTS OF OPERATIONS AND FINANCIAL CONDITION FOR THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2017

## Overview of Results and Trends

Net earnings for the first quarter ended September 30, 2017 of $\$ 2.3$ million were up $17.2 \%$ from the first quarter of fiscal 2017, benefitting from a $9.6 \%$ increase in net interest income after provision for credit losses. Earnings per common share of $\$ 0.22$ for the first quarter of fiscal 2018 increased $17.1 \%$ from $\$ 0.19$ for the first quarter of fiscal 2017. The 2018 earnings per share included an increase in the average shares outstanding.

Due to restrictions on CalFirst Bank's ability to participate in new syndicated commercial loans, the Company has originated no loans since January 2017 and has seen a high volume of loan payoffs such that the commercial loan portfolio declined by $28 \%$ during the 2018 first quarter to $\$ 219.5$ million from $\$ 306$ million at June 30, 2017. Total assets decreased $12.0 \%$ to $\$ 629.5$ million, with net worth at $\$ 198.8$ million and a common equity tier 1 capital of 37.1\%.

Lease bookings of $\$ 24.5$ million for the first quarter of fiscal 2018 were down $19.7 \%$ from $\$ 30.5$ million during the first quarter of fiscal 2017. New lease originations during the first quarter of fiscal 2018 were down significantly, and as a result, the backlog of approved lease commitments of $\$ 56.9$ million at September 30, 2017 was $37 \%$ below the level of a year ago but relatively unchanged from June 30, 2017.

## Net Interest Income

Net interest income is the difference between interest earned on the investment in leases, loans, securities and other interest earning assets and interest paid on deposits and borrowings. Net interest income is affected by changes in the volume and mix of interest earning assets and the movement of interest rates. The following table presents the components of the increases (decreases) in net finance, loan and interest income before provision for credit losses by volume and rate:

|  | Quarter ended <br> September 30, 2017 vs 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Volume |  | Rate |  | Total |  |
|  |  |  |  | sands) |  |  |
| Interest income |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net investment in leases | \$ | (489) | \$ | 376 | \$ | (113) |
| Commercial loans |  | $(1,160)$ |  | 132 |  | $(1,028)$ |
| Investment securities |  | 23 |  | 28 |  | 51 |
| Interest-earning deposits with banks |  | (54) |  | 131 |  | 77 |
|  |  | $(1,680)$ |  | 667 |  | $(1,013)$ |
| Interest expense |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Demand and savings deposits |  | 2 |  | (31) |  | (29) |
| Time deposits |  | (672) |  | (65) |  | (737) |
| Borrowings |  | - |  | 74 |  | 74 |
|  |  | (670) |  | (22) |  | (692) |
| Net interest income | \$ | $(1,010)$ | \$ | 689 | \$ | (321) |

Total interest income for the first quarter ending September 30, 2017 decreased $14.0 \%$ to $\$ 6.2$ million from $\$ 7.2$ million for the first quarter of fiscal 2017. This decrease includes a $\$ 1.0$ million, or $27.2 \%$, decrease in commercial loan income and $\$ 112,900$ decrease in finance income, offset by a $\$ 128,100$ increase in investment income. The decline in commercial loan income reflected a $30.6 \%$ decrease in average loan balances to $\$ 281.4$ million and a 19 basis point increase in average loan yield. The decrease in finance income was due to a $17.5 \%$ decrease in average lease balances to $\$ 184.4$ million offset by an 82 basis point improvement in the average yield that benefitted from accelerated finance income from early terminated leases. Without that boost, the average lease yield in the quarter was still up 18 basis points. For the first quarter of fiscal 2018, the average yield on cash and investments of $1.81 \%$ was up 55 basis points from the first quarter of fiscal 2017 largely due to a 72 basis points increase in yields earned on Fed Funds that offset a $35.6 \%$ decline in cash balances.

Interest expense paid decreased $35.7 \%$ to $\$ 1.2$ million, reflecting a $31.9 \%$ decrease in the average balance of deposits and borrowings to $\$ 457.2$ million and a 6 basis point decrease in average rate paid to $1.09 \%$. The decline in interest costs is largely due to a 12 basis point decrease in average deposit rates to $1.08 \%$, with the total funding cost decrease tempered by a 74 basis point increase in average rate of borrowings to $1.17 \%$ that were maintained at $\$ 40$ million throughout the period.

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The following table presents the Company's average balances, finance and loan income and interest earned or interest paid, the related yields and rates on major categories of the Company's interest-earning assets and interestbearing liabilities. Yields/rates are presented on an annualized basis.

| (dollars in thousands) | Quarter ended September 30, 2017 |  |  |  |  | Quarter ended September 30, 2016 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets | Average Balance |  | Interest |  | Yield/ <br> Rate | Average Balance |  | Interest |  | Yield/ <br> Rate |
| Interest-earning assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest-earning deposits with banks | \$ | 73,045 | \$ | 228 | 1.25\% | \$ | 113,406 | \$ | 151 | 0.53\% |
| Investment securities |  | 101,529 |  | 561 | 2.21\% |  | 97,113 |  | 510 | 2.10\% |
| Commercial loans |  | 281,432 |  | 2,760 | 3.92\% |  | 405,694 |  | 3,788 | 3.73\% |
| Net investment in leases |  | 184,385 |  | 2,682 | 5.82\% |  | 223,493 |  | 2,795 | 5.00\% |
| Total interest-earning assets |  | 640,391 |  | 6,231 | 3.89\% |  | 839,706 |  | 7,244 | 3.45\% |
| Other assets |  | 29,525 |  |  |  |  | 47,084 |  |  |  |
|  | \$ | 669,916 |  |  |  | \$ | 886,790 |  |  |  |
| Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest-bearing liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Demand and savings deposits |  | 80,177 |  | 141 | 0.70\% |  | 79,360 |  | 170 | 0.86\% |
| Time deposits |  | 336,985 |  | 988 | 1.17\% |  | 551,963 |  | 1,725 | 1.25\% |
| Other borrowings |  | 40,000 |  | 117 | 1.17\% |  | 40,000 |  | 43 | 0.43\% |
| Total interest bearing liabilities |  | 457,162 |  | 1,246 | 1.09\% |  | 671,323 |  | 1,938 | 1.15\% |
| Non-interest bearing demand deposits |  | 4,541 |  |  |  |  | 2,134 |  |  |  |
| Other liabilities |  | 10,940 |  |  |  |  | 21,088 |  |  |  |
| Shareholders' equity |  | 197,273 |  |  |  |  | 192,245 |  |  |  |
|  | \$ | 669,916 |  |  |  | \$ | 886,790 |  |  |  |
| Net interest income |  |  | \$ | 4,985 |  |  |  | \$ | 5,306 |  |
| Net interest spread (2) |  |  |  |  | 2.80\% |  |  |  |  | 2.30\% |
| Net interest margin (3) |  |  |  |  | 3.11\% |  |  |  |  | 2.53\% |
| Average interest earnina assets over average interest bearing liabilities |  |  |  |  | 140.1\% |  |  |  |  | 125.1\% |

(1) Average balance is based on month-end balances, includes non-accrual leases, and is presented net of unearned income.
(2) Net interest spread is equal to the difference between the average yield on interest earning assets and the average rate paid on interest-bearing liabilities.
(3) Net interest margin represents net interest income as a percent of average interest earning assets.

The average yield on all interest-earning assets for the first quarter of fiscal 2018 increased to $3.89 \%$ from $3.45 \%$ for the first quarter ended September 30, 2016, while the average rate paid on all interest-bearing liabilities decreased by 6 basis points to $1.09 \%$. As a result, the net interest margin increased to $3.11 \%$ in the first quarter of fiscal 2018 from $2.53 \%$ in the first quarter of fiscal 2017. The average yield on interest earning assets can fluctuate from quarter to quarter due to transaction activity in both the lease and loan portfolio.

## Provision for Credit Losses

The Company released reserves of $\$ 500,000$ from the allowance for credit losses during the first quarter of fiscal 2018, which compared to a $\$ 300,000$ provision made during the quarter ending September 30, 2016. The first quarter 2018 release of reserves recognizes the $28 \%$ decline in the loan portfolio since June 30, 2017 while the overall credit profile of the portfolios remained stable.

## Non-interest Income

Total non-interest income for the first quarter of fiscal 2018 increased by $3.9 \%$ to $\$ 950,000$ from $\$ 915,000$ in the first quarter of the prior year. The change included a slight decrease in income from end of term transactions that was offset by $\$ 153,600$ in gains realized on the sale of loans.

## Non-interest Expenses

The Company's non-interest expenses of $\$ 2.6$ million reported for the quarter ended September 30, 2017 declined by $\$ 111,300$ or $4.1 \%$ from $\$ 2.7$ million in the first quarter of fiscal 2017. The decrease included over $\$ 250,000$ reduction in compensation and other direct expenses that were offset by lower deferred SG\&A during the period.

## Income Taxes

Income taxes were accrued at a tax rate of $40.6 \%$ and $39.5 \%$ for the first quarter ended September 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively, representing the estimated annual tax rate at the end of each respective first quarter. The increase in the fiscal 2018 tax rate relates primarily to state apportionment changes.

## Financial Condition Analysis

Consolidated total assets at September 30, 2017 of $\$ 629.5$ million were down $12.0 \%$ from $\$ 715.6$ million at June 30, 2017 and $28.8 \%$ from September 30, 2016. The change since June 30, 2017 reflects an $\$ 86.5$ million decrease in the commercial loan portfolio, declines in the net investment in leases of $\$ 5.7$ million and $\$ 32.8$ million in cash and due from banks, offset by increases in property acquired for transactions in process of $\$ 7.8$ million and securities available-for-sale of $\$ 6.1$ million.

## Lease Portfolio

During the three months ended September 30, 2017 and 2016, $100 \%$ of the new leases booked were originated directly by the Company and retained in its own portfolios. The Company's net investment in leases consisted of the following:

|  | 2017 | June 30, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (in thousands) |  |  |  |
| \$ | 194,682 | \$ | 200,516 |
|  | 5,916 |  | 6,226 |
|  | $(13,586)$ |  | $(14,001)$ |
|  | 187,012 |  | 192,741 |
|  | $(1,866)$ |  | $(1,881)$ |
|  | (62) |  | (62) |
| \$ | 185,084 | \$ | 190,798 |

The Company often makes payments to purchase leased property prior to the commencement of the lease. The disbursements for these lease transactions in process are generally made to facilitate the lessees' property implementation schedule. The lessee generally is obligated by the lease to make rental payments directly to the Company during the period that the transaction is in process, and contractually obligated to reimburse the Company for all disbursements under certain circumstances. Income is not recognized while a transaction is in process and prior to the commencement of the lease. At September 30, 2017, the Company's investment in property acquired for transactions in process of $\$ 24.9$ million was up from $\$ 17.1$ million at June 30, 2017, but down from $\$ 28.9$ million at September 30, 2016.

## Commercial Loan Portfolio

The Company's net commercial loan portfolio decreased $\$ 86.5$ million during the first quarter of fiscal 2018 to $\$ 219.5$ million compared to $\$ 306.0$ million at June 30, 2017. The Company's investment in commercial loans consists of the following:

Commercial term loans
Commercial real estate loans
Revolving lines of credit Total commercial loans
Less unearned income and discounts
Less allowance for loan losses
Net commercial loans

| September 30, |  | June 30, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2017 |  |  | 017 |
| (in thousands) |  |  |  |
| \$ | 220,080 | \$ | 304,045 |
|  | 4,325 |  | 4,387 |
|  |  |  | 3,248 |
|  | 224,405 |  | 311,680 |
|  | (254) |  | (467) |
|  | $(4,691)$ |  | $(5,204)$ |
| \$ | 219,460 | \$ | 306,009 |

Commercial loans are reported at their outstanding unpaid principal balances reduced by the allowance for loan losses and net of any deferred fees or costs on originated loans, or unamortized premiums or discounts on purchased loans. The Company had no unused commitments on revolving lines of credit at September 30, 2017.

Included in commercial term loans at September 30, 2017 are $\$ 209.09$ million of loan participations that trade regularly in the secondary market. Based on bid prices for these loans in such market at September 30, 2017, the fair value of such loans was $\$ 209.13$ million.

## Asset Quality

As part of assessing and monitoring the performance of all leases and loans, the Company disaggregates the portfolio into four classes: 1) commercial leases, 2) education, government and non-profit leases, 3) commercial and industrial loans and 4) commercial real estate loans. The Company's credit process also classifies all leases and loans in
accordance with a risk rating classification system consistent with regulatory models under which leases and loans may be rated as "pass", "special mention", "substandard", or "doubtful". The classification of the Company's lease and loan portfolios by class is as follows:

| (dollars in thousands) | CommercialLeases |  | Education Government Non-profit Leases |  | Commercial \& Industrial Loans |  | Commercial Real Estate Loans |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| As of September 30, 2017: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pass | \$ | 137,862 | \$ | 40,917 | \$ | 214,731 | \$ | 4,325 | \$ | 397,835 |
| Special Mention |  | 8,085 |  | 145 |  | 5,095 |  |  |  | 13,325 |
| Substandard |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Doubtful |  | 1 |  | 2 |  | - |  | - |  | 3 |
|  | \$ | 145,948 | \$ | 41,064 | \$ | 219,826 | \$ | 4,325 | \$ | 411,163 |
| Non-accrual | \$ | 1 | \$ | 2 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 3 |
| As of June 30, 2017: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pass | \$ | 143,387 | \$ | 45,859 | \$ | 301,733 | \$ | 4,387 | \$ | 495,366 |
| Special Mention |  | 3,296 |  | 196 |  | 5,093 |  | - |  | 8,585 |
| Substandard |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Doubtful |  | 1 |  | 2 |  | - |  | - |  | 3 |
|  | \$ | 146,684 | \$ | 46,057 | \$ | 306,826 | \$ | 4,387 | \$ | 503,954 |
| Non-accrual | \$ | 1 | \$ | 2 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 3 |

The following table presents the aging of the leases and loans by portfolio class:

| (dollars in thousands) | $\begin{array}{r} 31-89 \\ \text { Days } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | Greater Than 90 Days |  | Total Past Due |  | Current |  | Total |  | Over 90 <br>  <br> Accruing |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| As of September 30, 2017: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Commercial Leases | \$ | - | \$ | 1 | \$ | 1 | \$ | 145,947 | \$ | 145,948 | \$ |  |
| Education, Government, Non-profit Leases |  |  |  | 2 |  | 2 |  | 41,062 |  | 41,064 |  | - |
| Commercial and Industrial Loans |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 219,826 |  | 219,826 |  | - |
| Commercial Real Estate Loans |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 4,325 |  | 4,325 |  |  |
|  | \$ | - | \$ | 3 | \$ | 3 | \$ | 411,160 | \$ | 411,163 | \$ | - |
| As of June 30, 2017: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Commercial Leases | \$ | - | \$ | 1 | \$ | 1 | \$ | 146,683 | \$ | 146,684 | \$ | - |
| Education, Government, Non-profit Leases |  | - |  | 2 |  | 2 |  | 46,055 |  | 46,057 |  | - |
| Commercial and Industrial Loans |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 306,826 |  | 306,826 |  | - |
| Commercial Real Estate Loans |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 4,387 |  | 4,387 |  | - |
|  | \$ | - | \$ | 3 | \$ | 3 | \$ | 503,951 | \$ | 503,954 | \$ | - |

There was no deterioration in the credit profile of the portfolios during the quarter ended September 30, 2017 or increase in non-performing assets. Included with leases identified as Special Mention above are $\$ 7.7$ million of investment in leases at September 30, 2017 with credits that currently are experiencing financial difficulties or that management believes may experience financial difficulties in the future. This amount compared to $\$ 7.4$ million at June 30, 2017 and $\$ 3.93$ million at September 30, 2016. Although these credits have been identified as potential problems, they may never become non-performing.

## Allowance for Credit Losses

The allowance for credit losses provides coverage for probable and estimatable losses in the Company's lease and loan portfolios. The allowance recorded is based on a quarterly review of all leases and loans outstanding and transactions in process. Lease receivables, loans or residuals are charged off when they are deemed completely uncollectible. The determination of the appropriate amount of any provision is based on management's judgment at that time and takes into consideration all known relevant internal and external factors that may affect the portfolios.

The allowance for credit losses decreased $\$ 528,000$ to $\$ 6.62$ million ( $1.61 \%$ of net investment in leases and loans before allowances) at September 30, 2017 from $\$ 7.17$ million ( $1.10 \%$ of net investment in leases and loans before allowances) at September 30, 2016, and compared to $\$ 7.15$ million ( $1.42 \%$ ) at June 30, 2017. The Company considers the allowance for credit losses of $\$ 6.62$ million at September 30, 2017 adequate to cover losses specifically identified as well as inherent in the lease and loan portfolios. However, no assurance can be given that the Company will not, in any particular period, sustain lease and loan losses that are sizeable in relation to the amount reserved, or
that subsequent evaluations of the lease and loan portfolio, in light of factors then prevailing, will not require significant increases in the allowance for credit losses. Among other factors, economic, political and regulatory actions may have an adverse impact on the adequacy of the allowance for credit losses by increasing credit risk and the risk of potential loss even further.

|  | Three months ended September 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2017 |  | 2016 |  |
|  | (dollars in thousands) |  |  |  |
| Net investment in leases and loans before allowance | \$ | 411,163 | \$ | 653,952 |
| Allowance for credit losses at beginning of period | \$ | 7,147 | \$ | 6,862 |
| Charge-off of lease receivables |  | (28) |  |  |
| Recovery of amounts previously written off |  |  |  | 3 |
| Provision for credit losses |  | (500) |  | 300 |
| Allowance for credit losses at end of period | \$ | 6,619 | \$ | 7,165 |
| Components of allowance for credit losses: |  |  |  |  |
| Allowance for lease losses | \$ | 1,866 | \$ | 2,231 |
| Residual valuation allowance |  | 62 |  | 62 |
| Allowance for loan losses |  | 4,691 |  | 4,872 |
|  | \$ | 6,619 | \$ | 7,165 |
| Allowance for credit losses as a percent of net investment in leases and loans before allowances |  | 1.61\% |  | 1.10\% |

The allowance balances and activity in the allowance by portfolio segment for the three months ended September 30, 2017 and September 30, 2016 are presented in the following table

| (dollars in thousands) | CommercialLeases |  | Education Government Non-profit Leases |  | Commercial \& Industrial Loans |  | Commercial Real Estate Loans |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Three months ended September 30, 2017: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance beginning of period | \$ | 1,627 | \$ | 316 | \$ | 5,144 | \$ | 61 | \$ | 7,148 |
| Charge-offs |  |  |  | (15) |  | (14) |  | - |  | (29) |
| Recoveries |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  |
| Provision |  | - |  | - |  | (500) |  | - |  | (500) |
| Balance end of period | \$ | 1,627 | \$ | 301 | \$ | 4,630 | \$ | 61 | \$ | 6,619 |
| Three months ended September 30, 2016: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance beginning of period | \$ | 1,825 | \$ | 465 | \$ | 4,511 | \$ | 61 | \$ | 6,862 |
| Charge-offs |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Recoveries |  | 3 |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 3 |
| Provision |  | - |  | - |  | 300 |  | - |  | 300 |
| Balance end of period | \$ | 1,828 | \$ | 465 | \$ | 4,811 | \$ | 61 | \$ | 7,165 |

## Securities Available-for-sale

Total securities available-for-sale of $\$ 101.6$ million at September 30, 2017 compared to $\$ 95.5$ million at June 30, 2017. The $\$ 6.1$ million increase during the first quarter of fiscal 2018 related to the purchases of equity securities of $\$ 6.8$ million and an increase in unrecognized gain in the value of securities of $\$ 680,000$, offset by pay downs of $\$ 1.4$ million. At September 30, 2017, the weighted average maturity of the portfolio is 3.8 years and the corresponding weighted average yield was $2.14 \%$. The amortized cost and fair value of securities are set forth below:

| (in thousands) | at September 30, 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Amortized Cost |  | Gross Unrealized |  |  |  | Fair Value |  |
|  |  |  | Gains |  | Losses |  |  |  |
| U.S. Treasury Notes | \$ | 47,444 | \$ | 224 | \$ | - | \$ | 47,668 |
| Corporate debt securities |  | 13,102 |  | 35 |  | - |  | 13,137 |
| U.S. Agency mortgage-backed securities |  | 24,402 |  | 24 |  | (204) |  | 24,222 |
| Equity securities |  | 14,754 |  | 621 |  | (161) |  | 15,214 |
| Mutual fund investment |  | 1,215 |  | 132 |  |  |  | 1,347 |
| Total securities available-for-sale | \$ | 00,917 | \$ | 1,036 | \$ | (365) | \$ | 101,588 |

(in thousands)

U.S. Treasury Notes<br>Corporate debt securities<br>U.S. Agency mortgage-backed securities<br>Equity securities<br>Mutual fund investment<br>Total securities available-for-sale

at June 30, 2017

| Amortized Cost |  | Gross Unrealized |  |  |  | Fair Value |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Gains |  | Losses |  |  |  |
| \$ | 47,426 | \$ | 295 | \$ |  | \$ | 47,721 |
|  | 13,140 |  | 31 |  | - |  | 13,171 |
|  | 25,803 |  | 22 |  | (248) |  | 25,577 |
|  | 7,934 |  | 111 |  | (336) |  | 7,709 |
|  | 1,215 |  | 116 |  | - |  | 1,331 |
| \$ | 95,518 | \$ | 575 | \$ | (584) | \$ | 95,509 |

The $\$ 365,000$ unrealized losses at September 30, 2017 included $\$ 204,000$ unrealized loss on mortgage securities related to changes in interest rates and not credit quality, while the decline in equity securities related to fluctuating market conditions. The Company has the intent and the ability to hold these securities to recovery or maturity and more likely than not will not need to sell them. The Company does not consider these securities to be other-thantemporarily impaired at September 30, 2017 or June 30, 2017.

The amortized cost and estimated fair value of available-for-sale securities at September 30, 2017, by contractual maturity, are shown below. Expected maturities may differ from contractual maturities because borrowers may have the right to call or prepay obligations with or without call or prepayment penalties.
(in thousands)
Due in three months or less
Due after three months to one year
Due after one year to five years
Due after five years
No stated maturity
Total securities available-for-sale

| Amortized Cost |  | Fair Value |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ |  | \$ | - |
|  | 8,096 |  | 8,105 |
|  | 52,450 |  | 52,700 |
|  | 24,401 |  | 24,222 |
|  | 15,970 |  | 16,561 |
| \$ | 100,917 | \$ | 101,588 |

## Investments

Investments are carried at cost and consist of the following:

| (in thousands) | September 30, 2017 |  |  |  | June 30, 2017 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Carrying Cost |  | Fair Value |  | Carrying Cost |  | Fair Value |  |
| Federal Reserve Bank Stock | $\$$ | 1,955 | \$ | 1,955 | \$ | 1,955 | \$ | 1,955 |
| Federal Home Loan Bank Stock |  | 2,213 |  | 2,213 |  | 2,213 |  | 2,213 |
| Mortgage-backed investment |  | 112 |  | 125 |  | 113 |  | 126 |
|  | \$ | 4,280 | \$ | 4,293 | \$ | 4,281 | \$ | 4,294 |

CalFirst Bank is required to hold Federal Reserve Bank stock equal to $6 \%$ of its capital surplus, which is defined as additional paid-in capital stock, less any gains (losses) on available for sale securities as of the current period end. The investment in Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco ("FHLB") stock is a required investment related to CalFirst Bank's borrowing relationship with the FHLB. These investments have no stated maturity.

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

The Company funds its operating activities through internally generated funds, bank deposits and borrowings, and non-recourse debt. At September 30, 2017 and June 30, 2017, the Company's cash and cash equivalents were $\$ 63.2$ million and $\$ 96.1$ million, respectively.

Deposits at CalFirst Bank totaled $\$ 377.9$ million at September 30, 2017 compared to $\$ 629.7$ million at September 30, 2016 and $\$ 468.6$ million at June 30, 2017. The $\$ 251.8$ million decrease from September 30, 2016 is related to the $37.5 \%$ decline in the lease and loan portfolio over that period and the Company's reduced funding needs.

The following table presents the ending balances, average balances and average rates paid on deposits for the quarters ended September 30, 2017 and 2016:

|  | Three months ended September 30, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2017 |  |  |  |  | 2016 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Ending Balance |  | Average Balance |  | Average Rate Paid | Ending Balance |  | Average Balance |  | Average Rate Paid |
|  | (in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-interest bearing demand deposits | \$ | 3,648 | \$ | 4,541 | n/a | \$ | 1,732 | \$ | 2,134 | n/a |
| Interest-bearing demand deposits |  | 1,239 |  | 1,356 | 0.20\% |  | 1,133 |  | 1,196 | 0.20\% |
| Money market and savings deposits |  | 77,461 |  | 78,821 | 0.71\% |  | 79,195 |  | 78,164 | 0.87\% |
| Time deposits, less than \$100,000 |  | 58,906 |  | 67,421 | 1.13\% |  | 101,514 |  | 99,575 | 1.24\% |
| Time deposits, \$100,000 or more | \$ | 236,682 | \$ | 269,564 | 1.17\% | \$ | 446,106 | \$ | 452,388 | 1.25\% |

The following table shows the maturities of certificates of deposits at September 30, 2017:

|  | $\$ 250,000$ <br> or less |  | More Than <br> $\$ 250,000$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | (in thousands) |  |  |  |

The Bank has borrowing agreements with the Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco ("FHLB"). The Bank had short-term borrowings outstanding of $\$ 40.0$ million at September 30, 2017 at an average rate of $1.16 \%$ and $\$ 40.0$ million at September 30, 2016 at an average rate of $0.46 \%$. Under terms of the blanket collateral agreement, advances from the FHLB are collateralized by qualifying securities and real estate loans. At September 30, 2017, U.S. Treasury notes and Agency MBS with an amortized cost of $\$ 71.8$ million were pledged to secure borrowings from the FHLB, with $\$ 28.6$ million available under the agreement at such date. The Bank also has the authority to borrow from the Federal Reserve Bank ("FRB") discount window amounts secured by certain lease receivables with unused borrowing availability at September 30, 2017 of approximately $\$ 67.0$ million.

The following table presents capital and capital ratio information for the Company and CalFirst Bank as of September 30, 2017 and June 30, 2017. The Company and Bank continue to exceed regulatory capital requirements and are considered "well-capitalized" under guidelines established by the FRB and OCC.

## California First National Bancorp

Common equity Tier 1 capital
Tier 1 risk-based capital
Total risk-based capital
Tier 1 leverage capital

| September 30,2017 |  |  | June 30, |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amount |  | (dollars in thousands) |  |  | Ratio |
|  |  | Ratio |  | Amount |  |
| \$ | 198,440 | 37.12\% | \$ | 196,140 | 33.09\% |
| \$ | 198,440 | 37.12\% | \$ | 196,140 | 33.09\% |
| \$ | 205,109 | 38.37\% | \$ | 203,338 | 34.30\% |
| \$ | 198,440 | 30.24\% | \$ | 196,140 | 26.01\% |
| \$ | 128,632 | 25.42\% | \$ | 126,424 | 22.22\% |
| \$ | 128,632 | 25.42\% | \$ | 126,424 | 22.22\% |
| \$ | 134,959 | 26.67\% | \$ | 133,419 | 23.45\% |
| \$ | 128,632 | 20.49\% | \$ | 126,424 | 17.23\% |

## Contractual Obligations and Commitments

The following table summarizes various contractual obligations as of September 30, 2017. Commitments to purchase property for leases are binding and generally have fixed expiration dates or other termination clauses. Commercial loan commitments are agreements to lend to a customer or purchase a participation provided there is no violation of
any condition in the contract. These commitments generally have fixed expiration dates or other termination clauses. Since the Company expects some of the commitments to expire without being funded, the total amounts do not necessarily represent the Company's future liquidity requirements.

| Contractual Obligations | Due by Period (in thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | Less Than 1 Year |  | 1-5 Years |  | After 5 Years |  |
| Lease property purchases (1) | \$ | 30,840 | \$ | 30,840 | \$ | - | \$ |  |
| FHLB Borrowings |  | 40,000 |  | 40,000 |  | - |  |  |
| Operating lease rental payments |  | 665 |  | 665 |  | - |  |  |
| Total contractual commitments | \$ | 71,505 | \$ | 71,505 | \$ | - | \$ |  |

(1) Disbursements to purchase property on approved lease or loan commitments are estimated to be completed within one year, but it is likely that some portion could be deferred or never funded.

## Asset/Liability Management

The Company faces interest rate risk due to differences in the repricing characteristics of interest-earning assets and interest-bearing liabilities. The risk also arises from the impact that fluctuations in interest rates may have on security prices that may result in changes in the values of available-for-sale securities that are accounted for at fair value. The consolidated gap analysis below sets forth the maturity and repricing characteristics of interest-earning assets and interest-bearing liabilities for selected time bands. At September 30, 2017, the Company had assets of $\$ 416.3$ million subject to changes in interest rates over the next twelve months, compared to repricing liabilities of $\$ 382.0$ million. The mismatch between repricing or maturities within a time band is commonly referred to as the "gap" for that period. A positive gap (asset sensitive) where interest rate sensitive assets exceed interest rate sensitive liabilities generally will result in the net interest margin increasing in a rising rate environment and decreasing in a falling rate environment. A negative gap (liability sensitive) will generally have the opposite result on the net interest margin. However, the traditional gap analysis does not assess the relative sensitivity of assets and liabilities to changes in interest rates and other factors that could have an impact on interest rate sensitivity or net interest income. Sudden and substantial increase or decrease in interest rates may adversely impact our income to the extent that the interest rates associated with the assets and liabilities do not change at the same speed, to the same extent, or on the same basis.

| (in thousands) | 3 Months or Less |  | Over 3 to 12 Months |  | Over 1- <br> 5 years |  | Over <br> 5 years |  | Non-rate Sensitive |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rate Sensitive Assets (RSA): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash due from banks | \$ | 63,240 | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 63,240 |
| Investment securities |  | 16,561 |  | 8,105 |  | 52,700 |  | 28,502 |  |  |  | 105,868 |
| Net investment in leases |  | 25,470 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25,470 |
| Loans held for sale |  | 20,913 |  | 64,370 |  | 114,826 |  | 489 |  | $(15,514)$ |  | 185,084 |
| Commercial loans |  | 214,737 |  | 2,892 |  | 3,832 |  | 2,944 |  | $(4,945)$ |  | 219,460 |
| Non-interest earning assets |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | - |  | 30,394 |  | 30,394 |
| Totals | \$ | 340,921 | \$ | 75,367 | \$ | 171,358 | \$ | 31,935 | \$ | 9,935 | \$ | 629,516 |
| Cumulative total for RSA | \$ | 340,921 | \$ | 416,288 | \$ | 587,646 | \$ | 619,581 |  |  |  |  |
| Rate Sensitive Liabilities (RSL): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Demand and savings deposits | \$ | 78,700 | \$ | - ${ }^{-}$ | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 3,648 | \$ | 82,348 |
| Time deposits |  | 89,230 |  | 174,063 |  | 32,295 |  |  |  |  |  | 295,588 |
| Borrowings |  | 40,000 |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  |  | 40,000 |
| Non-interest bearing liabilities |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 12,741 |  | 12,741 |
| Stockholders' equity |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 198,839 |  | 198,839 |
| Totals | \$ | 207,930 | \$ | 174,063 | \$ | 32,295 | \$ | - | \$ | 215,228 | \$ | $\underline{629,516}$ |
| Cumulative total for RSL | \$ | 207,930 | \$ | 381,993 | \$ | 414,288 | \$ | 414,288 |  |  |  |  |
| Interest rate sensitivity gap | \$ | 132,991 | \$ | $(98,696)$ | \$ | 139,063 | \$ | 31,935 |  |  |  |  |
| Cumulative GAP | \$ | 132,991 | \$ | 34,295 | \$ | 173,358 | \$ | 205,293 |  |  |  |  |
| RSA divided by RSL (cumulative) |  | 163.96\% |  | 108.98\% |  | 141.84\% |  | 149.55\% |  |  |  |  |
| Cumulative GAP / total assets |  | 21.13\% |  | 5.45\% |  | 27.54\% |  | 32.61\% |  |  |  |  |

